



**Daffodil International University**  
**Faculty of Science & Information Technology**  
**Department of Computer Science & Engineering**  
 Mid Semester Examination, Fall 2024  
 Course Code: CSE228, Course Title: Theory of Computation  
 Level: L2 Term: T2 Batch: 64

Time: 01.5 Hrs

Marks:25

Answer ALL Questions

*[All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]*

<b>Q1</b>	a)	Summarize the difference between $\emptyset$ and $\epsilon$ . Given the Alphabet $\Sigma = \{y, z, 0\}$ , so compute $\Sigma^2$	[2]	CO1												
	b)	Evaluate the string 00110 using extended transition function for the following transition table. <div style="margin-left: 40px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <table style="border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: right;">→ q0</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">{q0}</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">{q0,q1}</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: right;">q1</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">{q2}</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">∅</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: right;">*q2</td> <td style="border-right: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">∅</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">∅</td> </tr> </table> </div>			0	1	→ q0	{q0}	{q0,q1}	q1	{q2}	∅	*q2	∅	∅	[2]
		0	1													
→ q0	{q0}	{q0,q1}														
q1	{q2}	∅														
*q2	∅	∅														
c)	Summarize the meaning of "a*b+b*a".	[1]														
<b>Q2</b>	a)	Apply the knowledge of NFA to Design NFA's accepting the following languages over the alphabet {a,b} <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) The set of all Strings containing <u>aba</u> anywhere in the string</li> <li>ii) The set of all Strings ending with <u>bba</u></li> <li>iii) ending with <u>bbb</u></li> </ul>	[3]	CO2												
	b)	Apply the knowledge of DFA to Design DFA's accepting the following languages over the alphabet {0,1} <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) The set of strings containing <u>010</u> at the end in the string</li> <li>ii) Design DFA to accept the following language, <math>L = \{W / W \text{ has odd number of 1's and even number of 0's}\}</math></li> </ul>	[3]													
	c)	Considering the transition table from the Q1 b. If the mentioned Automata is NFA, then convert to DFA.	[4]													
<b>Q3</b>	a)	Construct the Regular Expression for the language consisting of all the strings of 0' and 1's that have the following condition: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) Containing 110 anywhere in the string</li> <li>ii) Containing 1 either two or three possible position from the beginning.</li> <li>iii) Containing 101 at the end of the string</li> </ul>	[3]	CO2												
	b)	Convert the following Regular expression (RE) into NFA with $\epsilon$ transition. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) <math>1(1+0)^*0</math></li> <li>ii) <math>(a b)^*(abb a^*b)</math></li> </ul>	[3]													
	c)	Convert the following NFA into equivalent RE	[4]													

